


Its Saturday night and Montreal is blaze in a sea of teeming bleu blanc rouge. La Station Des Sports, a hip fills with patrons as the air of burn hicken wings wafts over flat screens covering every conceivable vertical surface. The game is on, and there's no need to ask who's playing.
Hockey games always draw a crowd, its where we make most of our money," says the waiter, barely audible over the blaring commentary as he balances burgers against a 4L pitcher of cheap blonde ale. It doesn't even need to be hockey. Football, UFC,", Sye. his city goes nut for a game become a soundtrack to the kind of bilingual beleaguered malcontent Montreal ans are famous for directing raw hatred t whoever the Canadiens are up againstat whoever the Canadiens are up agains
tonight, it happens to be the Ottawa Senators. It's hard to tell where the 'estis' begin and the 'shits' end.

Ask anyone: the referees are against us. oo are the league commissioners. In fact, the whole NHL is part of the conspiracy. t's not just a chip on the city's collective shoulder, it's the whole damn forest.

Outside, a group of young men stand in circle smoking cigarettes and recapping the last period in drunken, boisterous voices. "There's only room for one team in this town, one says, hacking a mulch Everything 0 o is just passing the til hockey is on Feeding the the time" There's no two ways about it. Montre a reotin' tootin' hockey town. Here the Canadiens aren't so much a franchise as 42 • Power \& Influence Spring 2017
stitutional identity, gods in an arena that ight as well be Olympus. Fans joke that hey could lose every game this season and still sell-out the Bell Centre, with scores of merchandise to boot. The only thing that seems to bring Montrealers together more han Les Glorieux is a communal distaste or all things Toronto.
But for a city so seemingly obsessed with sports, Montreal offers few fares for its ports fans compared to its long-time rival. In recent years, the success of Toronto's basketball and baseball teams have brought back to international relevance, and with We help from hip hop honco,y Drike 'The Six' has rebranded itself as the country's with multi-sporting powerhouse
d lages looking to leal seen a ogical destintionward ontreal seems a logical destination, Impact soccer club barely clinging to the scraps of attention, is there enough fan love left for a new kid on the block?
"We are, in so many ways, an events city, and there aren't many things that can sustain themselves long-term here, says Sean Coleman, a sports anchor with CTV Montreal. "The Canadiens proved to be one of them, but everything else tends to be a flavour of the week."
He adds: "Winning breeds loyalty, and Montreal demands what's best. This is a ough place to be a loser, especially if youre in
Montreal's history and contemporary alture are inextricably tied to sports. Any local can proudly boast how the played at the Victoria Skating Rink in 1875

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 Winning breeds loyalty, and Montreal demands what's best.
## This is a

 tough place to be a loser, especially if you're new in town." -Sean Coleman, CTV Montreal

Jackie Robinson may have broken the colour barrier with the Brooklyn Dodgers, but the Montreal Royals had him first. And long before Georges St-Pierre brought fame
and a name to mixed martial arts, he was a scrawny kid practicing karate in the South Shore suburbs.
In the early decades of the NHL, the Canadiens grew themselves into one of the most iconic and established franchises in the league, indirectly becoming a symbol for the fledgling Quebecois nationalist movement.
Le Tricol

Le Tricolore represented the pride against perceived Protestant anglophone domination.

Maurice Richard was the physical incarnation of all French-Canadian in 1955 prompted a riot of Francophone nss who saw it as another injustice again their people. It was on the ice-not in city hall-that the coming cultural rebellion first bubbled and began to take the shape of a Fleur-de-lis.

THE FIELD OF DEAD DREAMS The Montreal Expos were Canadas first Major League Baseball team in 1969. In the 1980s, they were one of the top MLB teams for attendance, and during the legendary 1993-1994 season, they consistently drew crowds well north of 30,000 . No one knew what the team's furry orange mascot, Youppi!, was supposed to be, and no on seemed to care-he remains the only
mascot to ever be ejected from a game for misconduct on the field.

The honeymoon ended sometime in the late 1990s, as attendance dwindled and the team eventually moved to Washington in 2004. Instead of being put out to pasture, Youppi! sold out, changed jerseys, and started working for the Canadiens. Traitor "Montreal has always been sort of a bandwagon town. Unless it's the Canadiens, everyone else is just 'what have you done for me lately?"' says Matthew Ross, chairman and founder of ExposNation, a non-profit that promotes Montreal as a viable MLB market. Some people blame the Expos' downfal on the 1994 baseball strike, while others, like Ross, point the critical finger at a more recognizable symbol. he Olypic Stad former stomping grounds of the Expos The 1976 Olympic Games marked the apex of the Quiet Revolution, when
Montreal came to prominence as a truly international city in the wake of Expo $67-$ a great swell of civic passion bathed in athletic glory. But this monumental flop marked the crest of that tall wave, and when it finally rolled back, it revealed the sagging underbelly of a city plagued by organized crime, government corruption, and a sovereignty movement that would later gut its financial sector.
The stadium was not completed in time for the games, and 'The Big Owe,'-as it's affectionately known in Montrealended up coating taxpayers an estimated $\$ 1.47$-billion when it was finally paid off in

2006, owing largely to construction graft and constant repairs caused by its absurd and by most-accounts, incompetent design. So naturally, when it came time to build a new stadium for the Expos, the city simply retailored its white elephant into a baseball park. It might as well have been a giant coffin nail.
"For anyone that went to an Expos game at the Big O and didn't enjoy it; that's not baseball. That's not even close to baseball", says Ross, visibly angry at the mere mention of the place."There was no smell of grass, no sunset in the background. That stadium was an awful piece of crap and a detriment to the franchise."

A NEW ERA OF EXPOS? Ross remains convinced that baseball and the Expos are due for a comeback, and he's not the only one.

A feasibility study published in 2013 and presented to the Board of Trade of and presented to the Board of Trade bringing back the team would run a little more than a billion dollars, which includes the cost of building a new 36,000 -seat stadium.
Last year, Montreal businessmen Stephen Bronfman and Mitch Garber publicly announced their commitment to a new team. If money talks, these guys shout. Bronfman and Mayor Denis Coderre also co-signed a 2015 letter that was sent to the 30 MLB teams, essentially laying out
the red carpet. the red carpet.

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To make matters even more confusing in late March, the Canadian Press cited a confidential source who boasted that Expos plans were not only in the works, but also backed by big money. For the time being, all of this is hearsay. For his part, Garber told a Montreal radio talk show that while here is "great desire" to bring Major League Baseball back to Montreal, plans are "not as advanced as this story would make it sound."
Ross agrees that "the appetite for baseball is absolutely still here. Enrollment in baseball across the province is up. The success of the [Toronto] Blue Jays has been a tremendous help for the visibility of the port here.'
He adds that a revival of the Expos logo has become something of a hipster fashion statement."A few years ago, the Expos were
actually one of the top teams in hat sales. It's nostalgic. Anything retro or' 80 s is cool right now." Regardle
Regardless, a new team would deman a new stadium, likely something close to downtown. But the Big O's looming status as the province's largest bird toiletcould be a contributing factor to the general uneasiness about another grand sporting venture and the inevitable bill that taxpayers would have to foot to get it afloat. There's actually very little evidence to support the notion that sports teams boost ocal economies, or bring any additional revenue to cities, especially if they're financed by the public

A 2004 report published by the Cato Institute in Washington, D.C., noted that professional sports generally have little, A similar study on minor league hockey stadiums in Canadian small towns published in 2015 noted that after a prief three-to-five-year period of novelty excitement, attendance generally tended to drop.
"It's a giant sham when commissioners negotiate these new stadiums for owners who could pay out of their own pocket, but would much prefer to have public funds pick up the tab. The reality is that the city never really recoups that cost", says Coleman. "It definitely puts you on the map. Who the hell knew where Sacramento was before they had a basketball team? But is it worth spending half a billion on stadium? I don't think so

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The Olympic Stadium is also referred to as 'The Big Owe' as it's cost the city $\$ 1.47$-billion.
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Yet-and perhaps of more relevance to Yet-and perhaps of more relevance to
Montreal-other academic studies have shown that only sports teams that perform consistently well actually help generate revenue for a city. So if you build it, they will come...for a while. As long as you're winning. All aboard the bandwagon!

An anecdotal example: Frederico Munoz, a bar manager at Mexican restaurant Milagro, located in downtown Toronto, told The Globe and Mail that during the Jays' 2015 late-summer winning streak, business boomed
The key word being 'winning. When they win, everyone is happy, they want to stick around and drink. When hey lose, everyone just wants to go home, winng a the "i for " HOOP DREAMS WITHOUT THE STEAM

But what if a franchise could come to Montreal, poach an established fan base from Toronto, and cohabitate a centrally located facility? That might be a slam dunk.

Basketball has a tepid history in Montreal, evidenced in promising beginnings with Dr. James Naismith's holes in peach baskets Canadian Heritage Moment, which took place only after he left McGill University. The Montreal Dragons National Basketball League, 1993-1994), Montreal Matrix (American Basketball Association, 2005-2008), and Montreal Jazz National Basketball League of Canada, 012-20i3) all failed gas franchises thinking about a relocation.
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He adds: "Listen, all of us want an NBA franchise here, but it's all hope-not reality." But despite his outward cynicism, there's a hint of hope in Walton's eyes when he talk about the idea of the NBA laying roots in Montrea.. While his pro days are behind
him, he still works as a basketball analyst for TSN radio and coaches high school students in the East End of the city. He says his players need role models closer to home. "For young players in Toronto, the Raptors are there-they can touch them; they can smell them. They're not a mythical figure on a 42 -inch TV. They can see tha he bleeds like me, he sweats like me. He has pimples just like me. I could be like him one day, says Walton. So when you see young this frorn swagger about them. Theyre trying to be a Raptor So if an NBA team was in this town, I think basketball at the grassroots level, would go through the roof."
The problem remains in proving that the NBA can survive the Canadian market outside of Toronto. The NBA commissione Adam Silver explicitly said last year that it was not time to bring another team to this country.

But Montreal's hoop dreams might be bolstered by changing demographics and a projected influx of migrants in the coming years, much like how the Impact's incarnation was heavily influenced by European, North African, and South American diasporas craving a soccer team. "The thing I love about this province is the racial diversity-there are people from "Adam Silver is constantly talking bout how he wants to make basketball a global game. Well, welcome to a global city" game. Ulimately established annual sporting affairs like the Formula One Canadian Grand Prix whet appetites for excitement without overstaying their welcome, or draining taxpayers' wallets. For the time being, Montreal remains an event-driven city, symbolic of its mercurial people and their fleeting passion for everything but hockey.
"Itll stay this way, at least for the foreseeable future. The money people spend on sports, on season tickets, beer, popcorn, or hotdogs, can just as easily be spent on the Just For Laughs Festival, or a concert," says Coleman. "There's no shortage of things to do here. So the idea heir , new tan to love is juculou,"
 MAGES COURTESY OF

Ottawans have mixed feelings bout the Light Rail Transit; some locals are excited for what they think will revolutionize ad modernize the city, and the more competitive residents hope it will allow Ottawa to catch-up to the public transi systems of friendly neighbours like onto and Montreal.
Some are a little more apprehensive, concerned that the one express bus they drently take during their commu confusing transfers that will actually mak heir travel time even longer than it is now. And then there are others, whose And teadfast disdain for OC Transpo and its oft-delayed and overly crowded busses will not likely subside anytime soon, no matter how many fancy trains we might get. (And admit it, all transit-taking Ottawans have felt that way at one time or another.)

